

Table of Contents

Introduction	5
Educational Objectives	5
INSTRUMENT MATERIALS	6
CARE AND HANDLING OF NEW INSTRUMENTS	8
PREOPERATIVE AND INTRAOPERATIVE CARE AND HANDLING	11
Introduction	11
Sterilization Process	12
Decontamination	12
Sterilization Methods	13
Steam Sterilization	14
Steam Sterilization by Air Dilution	14
Immediate Use Steam Sterilization	15
<i>Table 1: Procedure for Preparing Instruments</i>	16
<i>Table 2: Steam Sterilization Procedure</i>	16
Ethylene Oxide Sterilization	17
<i>Table 3: Gas Sterilization Procedure</i>	18
Gas Plasma Sterilization	19
Cold Sterilization (Germicidal Bath)	20
Liquid Chemical Sterilization	21
<i>Table 4: Cold Sterilization Procedure</i>	22
Dry Heat Sterilization	23
Quality Control for the Sterilization Process	24
Monitoring	24
Mechanical Monitoring	24
Chemical Monitoring	25
Biological Monitoring	26
Care and Maintenance	27
Documentation	27

POST OPERATIVE CARE AND HANDLING	28
Manual Cleaning	28
<i>Table 5: Procedure for Immediate Cleaning on the Sterile Field</i>	28
Decontamination	29
Sterilization Detergents	29
<i>Table 6: Decontamination Procedure</i>	30
Ultrasonic Cleaning	31
<i>Table 7: Ultrasonic Cleaning Procedure.</i>	32
Lubrication	33
<i>Table 8: Lubrication Procedure</i>	33
Inspection	33
<i>Table 9: Inspection Procedure</i>	34
Identifying Stains	34
Repairs	36
 INSTRUMENT STORAGE	 37
<i>Table 10: Storage Procedure</i>	38
 INSTRUMENT CARE	 39
Demagnetizing	39
Marking Instruments	39
Instrument Care and Surgical Outcomes	39
Possible Sources of TASS/TECD	40
Disposable or Single-Use Devices (SUDs)	40
Environmental Responsibility	41
 Questions for Review	 42
References	46